# 1 Pan-European Open Data Maturity Landscaping Questionnaire 2016

## **Information on the respondent**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Q** | **Background information** |
| 1.1 | Country: |  |
| 1.2 | Organisation:  |  |
| 1.3 | Name: |  |
| 1.4 | Position: |  |
| 1.5 | Email:  |  |

**Important Disclaimers**

**1. The specific scope of Open Data used within the European Data Portal project is data published by public administration, which is authorized by public administration. The focus is not on community data.**

**2. To adopt an internationally recognised approach in structuring datasets, the consortium uses the domains listed in the G8 Open Data Charter.[[1]](#footnote-1) The full list of domains is available in Annex I: Domains listed in the G8 Open Data Charter.**

Note: To check the box of the correct answer, please double click on the grey box.

## **Presence of (Open) Data policy**

### (Open) Data Policy

Q2.1. Is there an (Open) Data policy in your country?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes,*
	+ *What is the title of your Open Data policy?*
	+ *Could you describe the main highlights in a few words?*
	+ *Is there an URL available to access the policy document?*
* *If not, when do you think the policy will be ready?*
 |

Q2.2A. Are there policies supporting the re-use of Public Sector Information (within public administration, by the private sector)?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q2.2B. Is your Open Data Policy the same as your Public Sector Information Policy?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If no, what is the difference between the Open Data and PSI policies?*
 |

Q2.2C. Was the (Open) Data policy in your country updated since April 2015?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes, what were the major updates on the (Open) Data policy in your country?*
 |

Q2.3A. Is there a national (Open) Data portal in your country?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes,*
	+ *What is the URL of the national Open Data portal?*
	+ *When was the current version of the portal launched?*
* *If not, when do you think a national portal will be launched?*
 |

Q2.3B. Are there also regional, local portals?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes,*
	+ *How many regional / local portals are there?*
	+ *Could you provide the URL’s?*
 |

Q2.4. Can all the different Public Sector Data Holders (ministries, departments, etc) upload data themselves to the portal?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  Not applicable

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes, what is the agreed approach?*
* *If no, why not?*
 |

Q2.5. What is the frequency in collecting the data from the relevant public sector data holders?

[ ]  Daily [ ]  Weekly [ ]  Monthly [ ]  Less frequently

[ ]  Not standardized [ ]  Not applicable

Q2.6A. Is there a pre-defined approach to ensure the datasets are up-to-date?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  Not applicable

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes,*
	+ *Which agreements exist?*
	+ *With which organisations?*
* *If no, why not?*
 |

Q2.6B. Has your approach on how to open data changed since mid 2015?

 [ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes, what were the major changes?*
 |

Q2.7. Are there priority domainsfor the release of data?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  Not applicable

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes,*
	+ *Which are the priority domains?*

*Please list the domains listed in Annex I: Domains listed in the G8 Open Data Charter if applicable* |

Q2.8. Is Open Data used in decision making (i.e. are public administrations making use of the data as evidence to be included in evidence based policy making)?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes, could you provide some examples?*
 |

Q2.9. Have there been national or regional events (e.g. hackathon, events) held annually to promote Open Data and PSI re-use (organized by whichever organization or group)?

Large countries: Poland; Spain; Italy; United Kingdom; France and Germany

[ ]  Yes, less than 4 [ ]  Yes, between 4 and 8 [ ]  Yes, more than 8

[ ]  No

Average countries: Sweden; Hungary; Portugal; Czech Republic; Greece; Belgium; Netherlands and Romania

[ ]  Yes, less than 3 [ ]  Yes, between 3 and 5 [ ]  Yes, more than 5

[ ]  No

Small countries: Austria, Malta; Luxembourg; Cyprus; Estonia; Latvia; Slovenia; Lithuania; Croatia; Ireland; Slovakia; Finland; Denmark and Bulgaria

[ ]  Yes, less than 2 [ ]  Yes, between 2 and 3 [ ]  Yes, more than 3

[ ]  No

Q2.10. Is there a national strategy in terms of Open Data for the next five years?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes,*
	+ *Could you provide the key points?*
	+ *Could you provide the URL?*
 |

### Extent of Coordination at National Level

Q2.12. Do you have national guidelines on the publication of Public Sector Information?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes,*
	+ *What aspects do they cover?*
	+ *Could you provide the URL?*
 |

Q2.13. Do cities or regional governments run their own Open Data initiatives (e.g. dedicated data policies, portals, etc.)?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q2.14. Would you describe the number of city/regional Open Data initiatives in your country as very few / some / many initiatives?

[ ]  Very Few [ ]  Some [ ]  Many

[ ]  Not applicable

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you provide some examples?*
 |

Q2.15A. Are city/regional portals and datasets integrated into the national Open Data portal?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  Not applicable

Q2.15B. If yes, how many portals are integrated?

[ ]  Few [ ]  Some [ ]  Many [ ]  All

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you describe the process in a few sentences?*
 |

Q2.16. Is there a possibility for private companies and NGOs to share their datasets on the national portal?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  Not applicable

### Licensing Norms

Q2.17. Is **all data** available on the portal free of charge?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  Not applicable

Q2.18. Is **all data** available on the portal open licensed (i.e. open licence included in the metadata)?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  Not applicable

Q2.19. Is there a national data policy that provides or stimulates the use of a standard licence (or suite of licences, for example Creative Commons licences)?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  Not applicable

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes, the use of which licence is suggested?*
 |

## **Use of Open Data**

Q3.1. How many unique visitors[[2]](#footnote-2) go to your Portal every month?

[ ]  The average number per month is: ...

[ ]  I don’t know

Q3.2. Is your national Open Data portal accessible via a specific API[[3]](#footnote-3)?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q3.3A. What is the typical profile of your visitors?

[ ]  Mostly private sector

[ ]  Mostly public sector

[ ]  Mostly citizens

[ ]  A bit of everything, no clear dominant group

[ ]  I don’t know

Q3.3B. What percentage of your visitors is***foreign***?

[ ]  ... %

[ ]  I don’t know

Q3.3C. What proportion of traffic towards the portal is generated ***by API*** (i.e. Machine traffic)?

[ ]  ... %

[ ]  I don’t know

Q3.3D. What are the top ten users/stakeholders of your portal (to the best of your knowledge)?

[ ]  I don’t know

[ ]  Indicated in the table below

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Top 10 users / stakeholders** | Name of the user / stakeholder |
| **1** |  |
| **2** |  |
| **3** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |
| **6** |  |
| **7** |  |
| **8** |  |
| **9** |  |
| **10** |  |

Q3.4. Which datasets are most often consulted? Please check the appropriate boxes from the 14 domains identified by the G8 as shown in Annex I: Domains listed in the G8 Open Data Charter.

[ ]  Companies (business register)

[ ]  Crime and Justice (crime statistics, safety)

[ ]  Earth observation (meteorological/weather, agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting

[ ]  Education (schools; performance of schools, digital skills)

[ ]  Energy and environment (pollution levels, energy consumption)

[ ]  Finance and contracts (transaction spend, contracts let, call for tender, future tenders, local budget, national budget (planned and spent)

[ ]  Geospatial (topography, postcodes, national maps, local maps)

[ ]  Global development (aid, food security, extractives, land)

[ ] Government accountability and democracy (Government contact points, election results, legislation and statutes, salaries (pay scales), hospitality/gifts)

[ ]  Health (Prescription data, performance data)

[ ]  Science and research (Genome data, research and educational activity, experiment results)

[ ]  Statistics (national Statistics, Census, infrastructure, wealth, skills)

[ ]  Social mobility and welfare (Housing, health insurance and unemployment benefits)

[ ]  Transport and infrastructure (Public transport timetables, access points broadband penetration)

[ ]  I don’t know

Q3.5. What are the **top five domains**, 1 being the **most consulted**?

[ ]  I don’t know

[ ]  Indicated in the table below

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Top Domains** | Title of the **domain** from the Annex I: Domains listed in the G8 Open Data Charter |
| **1**  |  |
| **2** |  |
| **3** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |

Q3.6. What datasets are **most** often **downloaded**?

[ ]  I don’t know

[ ]  Indicated in the table below

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Top Datasets** | Title of the **dataset** |
| **1**  |  |
| **2** |  |
| **3** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |
| **6** |  |
| **7** |  |
| **8** |  |
| **9** |  |
| **10** |  |

Q3.7. What are the **least consulted** domains, 1 being the least consulted?

[ ]  I don’t know

[ ]  Indicated in the table below

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Lowest Domains** | Title of the **domain** from the Annex I: Domains listed in the G8 Open Data Charter |
| **1**  |  |
| **2** |  |
| **3** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |

Q3.8. What are the **least downloaded** datasets, 1 being the least downloaded?

[ ]  I don’t know

[ ]  Indicated in the table below

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Lowest Datasets** | Title of the **dataset** |
| **1**  |  |
| **2** |  |
| **3** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |

Q3.9. What do you believe are the main reasons explaining the popularity?

[ ]  I don’t know

[ ]  Indicated in the box below

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you explain why the most downloaded datasets/domains are most popular?*
* *Could you explain why the least downloaded datasets/domains are less popular?*
 |

Q3.10. What actions are you planning at national level to increase up-take of the data?

[ ]  No actions are planned

[ ]  Indicated in the box below

|  |
| --- |
| * *What actions are planned on the national level to stimulate the re-use of Open Data?*
 |

Q3.11A. Would you be willing to share further information on traffic statistics and high level profiles of your portal’s users?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q3.11B. If yes, are you the relevant contact point to collect this information?

[ ]  Yes (no need to provide details again)

[ ]  No (please indicate the contact details below)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Organisation:**  |  |
| **Name:** |  |
| **Position:** |  |
| **Email:**  |  |

Q3.12. Did you see any changes in the re-use of data since mid 2015?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q3.13. Did you launch activities to monitor the re-use of Open Data?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

* *If yes, what activities were launched?*

Q3.14. Do you conduct specific activities to support the re-use of Open Data?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

* *If yes, how do you support the re-use of Open Data?*

Q3.15. Did you launch any specific communication activities to promote your Portal or Open Data in general?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

* *If yes, please describe your communication activities*

## **Impact of Open Data**

*The preferred way of estimating the impact of Open Data is by carrying out a study including measurements. However, please answer the questions below based on your* ***best estimate*** *if no research is done yet.*

### Political Impact

Q4.1. Since June 2015, have you launched any activities to monitor the impact of Open Data?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

* *If yes, please describe the monitoring activities launched*

Q4.2. Has Open Data had a low/medium/high impact on increasing government efficiency and effectiveness?

[ ]  Low [ ]  Medium [ ]  High

[ ]  I don’t know

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you provide an example how Open Data increased efficiency?*
* *Could you provide an example how Open Data increased effectiveness?*
 |

Q4.3. Has Open Data had a low/medium/high impact on increasing transparency and accountability in the country?

[ ]  Low [ ]  Medium [ ]  High

[ ]  I don’t know

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you provide an example how Open Data increased transparency?*
* *Could you provide an example how Open Data increased accountability?*
 |

### Social Impact

Q4.4. Has Open Data had a low/medium/high impact on environmental sustainability in the country?

[ ]  Low [ ]  Medium [ ]  High

[ ]  I don’t know

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you provide an example how Open Data increased environmental sustainability?*
 |

Q4.5. Has Open Data had a low/medium/high on increasing the inclusion of marginalized groups[[4]](#footnote-4) in policy making and accessing government services?

[ ]  Low [ ]  Medium [ ]  High

[ ]  I don’t know

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you provide an example how Open Data increased the inclusion of marginalized groups?*
 |

### Economic Impact

Q4.6. Have there been macro-economic studies assessing the market value of Open Data (i.e. estimating the euro value of Open Data in your country)?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  I don’t know

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you list the economic studies?*
* *Could you provide the URL?*
 |

Q4.7. Have there been studies on assessing better service delivery for users of public services?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  I don’t know

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you list the better service delivery studies?*
* *Could you provide the URL?*
 |

Q4.8. Are there any additional studies on the impact of Open Data in your country that you would like to share with the research team?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

[ ]  I don’t know

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you list other studies that are not provided yet?*
* *Could you provide the URL?*
 |

Q4.9. What kind of funding model[[5]](#footnote-5) has been developed when setting up the portal?

[ ]  Profit Maximizing [ ]  Average Cost/Cost Recovery
[ ]  Marginal Cost (Zero Cost) Model [ ]  I don’t know

|  |
| --- |
| * *Could you explain why this funding model is chosen?*
 |

## **Best Practices**

***Could you describe two best practices?***

* *First best practice: an example of a* ***publishing*** *best practice that demonstrates the level of Open Data maturity in your country*
* *Second best practice: showcase* ***re-use*** *made of Open Data*

Q5.1. Best Practice 1: publishing best practice

|  |
| --- |
| **Best Practice 1: publishing best practice** |
| **Title** |  |
| **Organisation publishing data** |  |
| **Domain of the best practice**  | Please select out of this list, which domain the best practice is part of[ ]  Companies (business register)[ ]  Crime and Justice (crime statistics, safety)[ ] Earth observation (meteorological/weather, agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting [ ]  Education (schools; performance of schools, digital skills)[ ]  Energy and environment (pollution levels, energy consumption)[ ]  Finance and contracts (transaction spend, contracts let, call for tender, future tenders, local budget, national budget (planned and spent) [ ]  Geospatial (topography, postcodes, national maps, local maps)[ ]  Global development (aid, food security, extractives, land)[ ]  Government accountability and democracy (Government contact points, election results, legislation and statutes, salaries (pay scales), hospitality/gifts)[ ]  Health (Prescription data, performance data)[ ]  Science and research (Genome data, research and educational activity, experiment results)[ ]  Statistics (national Statistics, Census, infrastructure, wealth, skills)[ ] Social mobility and welfare (Housing, health insurance and unemployment benefits)[ ]  Transport and infrastructure (Public transport timetables, access points broadband penetration) |
| **Short description**  | * *How does the organisation publish data?*
* *Why did you choose this example as a best practice?*
 |
| **Key Benefits:** | Was the main benefit[ ]  Political, [ ]  Social, [ ]  Economic, [ ]  Environmental, [ ]  Other? Check the appropriate box. * *Could you describe the impact of this best practice?*
 |
| **URL to the best practice** | * *Could you provide the URL?*
 |

Q5.2. Best Practice 2: show-casing the re-use made of Open Data

|  |
| --- |
| **Best Practice 2: show-casing the re-use made of Open Data** |
| **Title** |  |
| **Organisation responsible for the best practice**  |  |
| **Domain of the best practice**  | Please select out of this list, which domain the best practice is part of[ ]  Companies (business register)[ ]  Crime and Justice (crime statistics, safety)[ ] Earth observation (meteorological/weather, agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting [ ]  Education (schools; performance of schools, digital skills)[ ]  Energy and environment (pollution levels, energy consumption)[ ]  Finance and contracts (transaction spend, contracts let, call for tender, future tenders, local budget, national budget (planned and spent) [ ]  Geospatial (topography, postcodes, national maps, local maps)[ ]  Global development (aid, food security, extractives, land)[ ]  Government accountability and democracy (Government contact points, election results, legislation and statutes, salaries (pay scales), hospitality/gifts)[ ]  Health (Prescription data, performance data)[ ]  Science and research (Genome data, research and educational activity, experiment results)[ ]  Statistics (national Statistics, Census, infrastructure, wealth, skills)[ ] Social mobility and welfare (Housing, health insurance and unemployment benefits)[ ]  Transport and infrastructure (Public transport timetables, access points broadband penetration) |
| **Short description**  | * *How does the organisation publish data?*
* *Why did you choose this example as a best practice?*
 |
| **Key Benefits:** | Was the main benefit[ ]  Political, [ ]  Social, [ ]  Economic, [ ]  Environmental, [ ]  Other? Check the appropriate box. * *Could you describe the impact of this best practice?*
 |
| **URL to the best practice** | * *Could you provide the URL?*
 |

## **Barriers to Further Implementing Open Data**

Q6.1a. Which barriers exist for further publication of Open Data in your country? Please check the boxes that apply.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Which barriers apply?**  | **Main challenges faced for the publication of datasets?** | **Activities planned to overcome those barriers?**  |
| [ ]  Political  | * *Could you describe what the political barriers are to publish more data?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |
| [ ]  Legal  | * *Could you describe what the legal barriers are to publish more data?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |
| [ ]  Technical  | * *Could you describe what the technical barriers are to publish more data?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |
| [ ]  Financial  | * *Could you describe what the financial barriers are to publish more data?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |
| [ ]  Other  | * *Could you describe what the other barriers are to publish more data?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |

|  |
| --- |
| * *Do you want to provide more information about those barriers?*
 |

Q6.1b. What was done in 2015 to address these barriers?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Which barriers apply?**  | **What was done in 2015 to address barriers for the publication of datasets?** |
| [ ]  Political  |  |
| [ ]  Legal  |  |
| [ ]  Technical  |  |
| [ ]  Financial  |  |
| [ ]  Other  |  |

Q6.2a. Which barriers exist for further use of Open Data in your country? These barriers can apply to any type of third parties as well as governments themselves. Please check the boxes that apply.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Which barriers apply?** | **Main challenges faced for the re-use of datasets?** | **Activities planned to overcome those barriers?** |
| [ ]  Little Awareness | * *Could you describe what the barriers are to re-use Open Data looking at awareness?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |
| [ ]  Low Availability | * *Could you describe what the barriers are to re-use Open Data looking at availability?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |
| [ ]  Legal  | * *Could you describe what the barriers are to re-use Open Data looking at the legal aspect?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |
| [ ]  Technical  | * *Could you describe what the barriers are to re-use Open Data looking at the technical aspect?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |
| [ ]  Financial  | * *Could you describe what the barriers are to re-use Open Data looking at the financial aspect?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |
| [ ]  Other  | * *Could you describe what other barriers exist that prevent re-use?*
 | [ ]  Yes [ ]  No |

|  |
| --- |
| * *Do you want to provide more information about those barriers?*
 |

Q6.2b. What was done in 2015 to address these barriers?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Which barriers apply?**  | **What was done in 2015 to address barriers for the re-use of datasets?** |
| [ ]  Political  |  |
| [ ]  Legal  |  |
| [ ]  Technical  |  |
| [ ]  Financial  |  |
| [ ]  Other  |  |

## **Portal features**

This part of the questionnaire can be completed on a **voluntary** basis and is only applicable for countries with a **national Open Data portal**. The research team will crawl the different portals in an automated fashion in order to gather this information. As can be seen in the above, the scoring method does not discriminate smaller from larger countries as quantity is not measured, rather availability of features.

### Usability of the portal

Q7.1. Does your national Open Data portal offer a *feedback mechanism* on datasets?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes,*
	+ *How does this feedback mechanism work?*
	+ *Is it possible to provide feedback per dataset?*
 |

Q7.2. Does your national Open Data portal offer the possibility to *contribute* to datasets?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes, how does this contribution mechanism work?*
 |

Q7.3. Does your national Open Data portal offer the possibility to *download* datasets?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q7.4. Does your national Open Data portal offer the possibility to *access* datasets?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

### Re-usability of the portal

Q7.5. Does your national Open Data portal offer the possibility to download all datasets *at once* (in bulk, with one click)?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q7.6. Assessment of percentage of the data that is machine readable.

Q7.7. Does your national Open Data portal offer the possibility to *search on file format*?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q7.8. Does your national Open Data portal include the possibility to request datasets?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q7.9. Does your national Open Data portal include a news section?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q7.10. Does your national Open Data portal include examples of the re-use of Open Data?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

### Spread of data across domains

Q7.11. Does your national Open Data portal offer the possibility to *search on data domain*?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q7.12. Does your national Open Data portal distinguish between more than 10 data domains?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

Q7.13. Does your national Open Data portal include datasets from more than five data publishers (departments, institutions)?

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

## **Any additional information you wish to share?**

Q8.1. Is there any additional information you would like to share? This can be first hand information, studies conducted, additional best practices, reading material for the research team.

[ ]  Yes [ ]  No

|  |
| --- |
| * *If yes, what would you like to share?*
 |

Thank you for your kind cooperation.

# Annex I: Domains listed in the G8 Open Data Charter

To adopt an internationally recognised approach in structuring datasets, the consortium uses the domains listed in the G8 Open Data Charter[[6]](#footnote-6).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Data Category\* (alphabetical order) | Example datasets |
| Companies | Company/business register |
| Crime and Justice | Crime statistics, safety |
| Earth observation | Meteorological/weather, agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting |
| Education | List of schools; performance of schools, digital skills |
| Energy and Environment | Pollution levels, energy consumption |
| Finance and contracts | Transaction spend, contracts let, call for tender, future tenders, local budget, national budget (planned and spent) |
| Geospatial | Topography, postcodes, national maps, local maps |
| Global Development | Aid, food security, extractives, land |
| Government Accountability and Democracy | Government contact points, election results, legislation and statutes, salaries (pay scales), hospitality/gifts |
| Health | Prescription data, performance data |
| Science and Research | Genome data, research and educational activity, experiment results |
| Statistics | National Statistics, Census, infrastructure, wealth, skills |
| Social mobility and welfare | Housing, health insurance and unemployment benefits |
| Transport and Infrastructure | Public transport timetables, access points broadband penetration |

1. <https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/207772/Open_Data_Charter.pdf> [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Unique visitors refer to the number of distinct individuals requesting pages from the website during a given period, regardless of how often they visit. Visits refer to the number of times a site is visited, no matter how many visitors make up those visits. When an individual goes to a website on Tuesday, then again on Wednesday, this is recorded as two visits from one visitor source: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unique_visitor#cite_note-Marketing_Metrics-1> [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Application Programming Interface [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Inclusion of marginalised groups describes the process in which individuals or entire communities of people that were blocked from politics, various rights, opportunities and resources previously, are now able to participate in society. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. **Profit Maximizing** is aimed at selling data for a high price to increase public sector’s profit. **Cost recovery** is aimed at selling data to get the costs of releasing data back. **Marginal / Zero Cost Model** is aimed at providing data for the costs of processing the data request only or is free of charge. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. <https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/207772/Open_Data_Charter.pdf> [↑](#footnote-ref-6)